علوممواد



# TANTA UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF SCIENCE DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

FINAL EXAM. FOR MATERIAL SCIENCE (LEVELTWO)

COURSE TITLE: Mechanical Properties

erties COURSE CODE: MS2232

TOTAL ASSESSMENT MARKS: 100

PHYSICS DEPARTMENT
TIME: 2 HOURS

Answer the following questions:

# Question [1]:

(25Mark)

# i-Put ( $\sqrt{\ }$ ) or (X) for the following and then correct the false:

(12Mark)

a-For an edge dislocation, motion is parallel to the shear stress.

**b**-Mechanical Properties refers to the behavior of material when external forces are applied.

c-Finite strain is strain larger than a few percent.

SEMESTER:TWO

d-Isotropic materials have the same mechanical properties in all directions.and

Anisotropic materials have the same also mechanical properties in all directions.

e-Pure shear: Only Shear Stresses acting on an element (usually 3D).

**f**-For many metals and other alloys, values of Poisson's ratio range between 0.5 and 1.0.

g-Viscous materials deform steadily under stress, deformations are time dependent.

**h-**In Schmid's Law  $\tau_R = \tau_{crss} \cos \varphi \cos \lambda$ .

# ii-Explan the followhng:

(13Mark)

- 1-Perfectly elastic and Elastic Materials.
- 2-Plastic Materials.
- 3-Elastoplastic Materials (Elastic and Plastic with strain hardening).
- 4-Viscoelastic Materials.
- 5-Isotropic and Anistopic Materials.

Question [2]:

(25Mark)

Write short notes about the following:

Mechanical Properties(MS2232) →12-06-2015

(i)-Resilience

, (ii)-Toughness. &

(iii)-Plastic deformation of a polycrystalline materials.

# Question [3]:

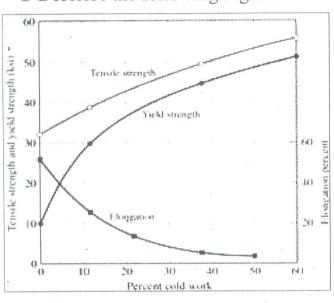
(25 Mark)

a-Prove that:  $U_{\text{screw}} \approx G\bar{b}^2$ .

(10 Marks)

b-Describe the following Figures:

(15 Mark)



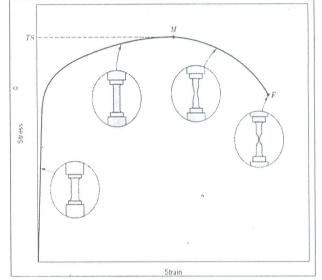


Fig.1

Fig.2

# Question [4]:

(25 Mark)

### **Problems:**

- 1-The critical resolved shear stress for copper is 0.48 MPa. Determine the maximum possible yield strength for a single crystal of Cu pulled in tension.

  (8Marks)
- **2-**A 5.00-cm cube of gelatin has its upper surface displaced 1.00 cm by a tangential force 0.500 N. What is shear modulus of this substance? (8 Marks)
- 3-(a) A cylindrical specimen of cold-worked copper has a ductility (%EL) of 15%. If its cold worked radius is 6.4 mm, what was its radius before deformation? (b) What is the approximate Brinell hardness of a 1040 steel having a yield strength of 520 MPa?.

Examiner Dr. Samy El-Attar.

Mechanical Properties (MS2232)  $\rightarrow$  12-06-2015



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FINAL EXAM. FOR MATERIAL SCIENCE (LEVELTWO)

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COURSE CODE: MS2232

TIME: 2 HOURS

DATE: 13/6/2015

SEMESTER:TWO

TOTAL ASSESSMENT MARKS: 100

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Mechanical Properties (MS2232) →12-06-2015

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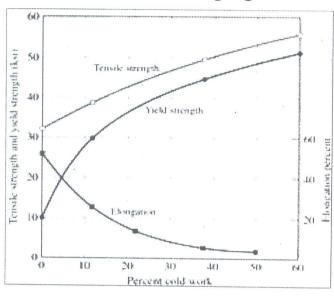
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(25 Mark)

(10 Marks)

(15 Mark)



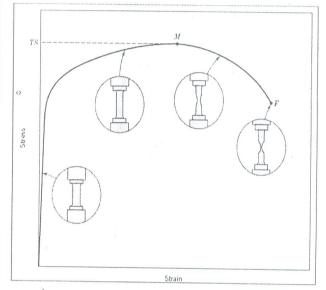


Fig.1

Fig.2

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(25 Mark)

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  (9 Marks)

Examiner

Dr. Samy El-Attar.

مع تمنياتي لكم بالنجاح والتوفيق

Mechanical Properties (MS2232)  $\rightarrow$  12-06-2015



اختبار نهائي فيزياء حديثة القصل الثاني للعام الأكاديمي ٢٠١٥-٢٠١٥ ١٠٠ درجة الزمن ساحتان تاريخ الامتحان ٢/٢ (٢٠١٥ جامعة طنطا كلية العلوم قسم الفيزياء

اسم الطالب

ثابت بلانك = $6.62 \times 10^{-34}$ شحنة الالكترون = $1.6 \times 10^{-34}$ كولوم

2.1x10<sup>-31</sup> Kg كتلة الالكترون

ثابت كولوم 10<sup>9</sup> K= 9x

( 20 marks )

السؤال الاول

8 marks -

ضع علامة √ أمام العبارة الصحيحة وعلامة x أمام العبارة الخطأ

١- تنطلق الكترونات من النحاس عند سقوط الاشعة المرئية عليه حيث الطول الموجي للضوء المرئي يتراوح بين 4000 الى 7000A وتردد العتبة للنحاس 1.13x10<sup>15</sup>Hz.

٢- اذا كانت طاقة الفوتون J 1.6 x 1013 لفانه ممكن أن يتحول الى مادة.

٣- من الممكن ان ينتج زوج واحد من الالكترونات او زوج واحد من البوزيترونات عند فناء الفوتون.

٤- الطيف المميز للأشعة السينية يعتمد على نوعى عنصر مادة الهدف ولايعتمد على فرق الجهد بين الانود والكاثود في الانبوبة.

٥- جهد الايقاف يعتمد على تردد الموجة الساقطة على سطح المعدن و لايعتمد على شدتها
 ٢- يحدث ازاحة للطول الموجي الذي عنده اعلى اشعاعية كلية للجسم الاسود تجاه الاطوال الموجية الاقل و الترددات الاعلى و ذلك بزيادة درجة حرارة الجسم الاسود .

12 marks— 💛

اختار الإجابة المناسبة من الإجابات الموجودة بعد كل عبارة من العبارات التالية:

1-اذا كانت دالة الشغل للنحاس هي 4.77 فان تردد الاشعة التي تسقط على النحاس لكي تطلق الكترونات ذات طاقة عظمى  $E_{\rm max}=10$  هي

 $5.35 \times 10^{10} Hz$  - 2  $5.35 \times 10^{13} Hz$  -  $3.55 \times 10^{15} Hz$  -  $3.55 \times 10^{15} Hz$  -  $3.55 \times 10^{15} Hz$  - 2 -  $3.55 \times 10^{15} Hz$  -  $3.55 \times 10^{15} Hz$  - 2 -  $3.55 \times 10^{15} Hz$  -  $3.55 \times 10^{15} Hz$  - 2

 $\lambda = 4900A_{\text{max}}$  فان درجة حرارة الشمس  $\lambda = 4900A_{\text{max}}$  فان درجة حرارة الشمس هي ( ثابت فين  $\lambda = 1000$  على المراجة على الم

أ - \$5918 ب - \$9517k ب - \$9517k ب - \$1859k ب وي المصاحبة 4 - طاقة حركة الالكترون الذي يجب ان يمتلكها لكي تكون طول موجة دى بروي المصاحبة لحركته 14

1

6- سافر رائد فضاء بسرعة v= 0.99c نحو احد النجوم البعيدة وكان عمره ٢٠ سنة ثم عاد للأرض بعد أن أمضى حسب تقويمه الشخصي ٥ سنوات فان زمن رحلته لمراقب من على الأرض بالسنوات

د-13.6

ح –25.4

ب- 35.1

23.2 - 1

# الاسئلة المقالية

السؤال الثاني (32 marks)

(10 marks) -1

اثبت ان طول المادة يتقلص عند التحرك بسرعة٧

(10 marks) - 2

اثبتأن  $\phi_0 = h \theta_0$  حيث  $\theta_0$  تردد العتبة للإصدار الكهروضوئي و  $\phi_0 = h \theta_0$  دالة الشغل

(12 marks)-3

أ - ارسم مستويات الطاقة لذرة الهيدروجين واحسب قيم طاقة هذه المستويات.

 $c\gg v$  عند عند الكلاسيكية عند ولل الى طاقة الحركة الكلاسيكية عند و

السؤال الثالث(30 marks)

(10 marks) -1

 $E_0$  الطاقة الكلية  $E_0$  الطاقة السكونية الجسم تكتب على الصورة  $E_0$  الطاقة السكونية الجسم الطاقة السكونية الجسم

(10 marks)-2

من وجهة نظر الفيزياء الكلاسيكية اذا كان الشك في في تحديد تردد موجة هو  $\leq 1.\Delta t$  استنتج الشك في تحديد الطول الموجى

(10 marks)-3

حصل كومبتون على المعادلة التالية من قوانين حفظ الطاقة وكمية التحرك لتفسير تفاعل الفوتون مع الالكترون  $m_0\,c^2(\vartheta-\vartheta^1)=h\vartheta\vartheta^1(1-\cos\phi)$  عين التغير في الطول الموجي بدلالة زاوية الاستطارة  $\varphi$  .

السؤال الرابع (18 marks)

(8 marks)-1

عند حدوث حيود من الرتبة الأولى للالكترونات طاقة حركتها 54evمن بلورة النيكل ذات المسافات البينية بين مستوياتها البلورية d=2.15 ه عند زاوية حيود  $\theta=50^0$  احسب الطول الموجي المصاحب باستخدام الخاصية الموجية والخاصية الجسيمية للإلكترون

(5 marks)-2

اثبت انه عند فناء الالكترون بوزيترون ينتج زوج من الفوتونات لهما نفس الطاقة

(5 marks) -3

اذكر السلاسل الطيفية لذرة الهيدروجين مع التوضيح بالرسم والقانون المستخدم لكل سلسلة طيفية



DATE:

**FACULTY OF SCIENCE** DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS

**EXAMINATION FOR SECOND YEAR** 

COURSE TITLE: 10/6/2015

Physical Optics TERM:SECOND

TOTAL ASSESSMENT MARKS: 100

COURSE CODE: PH2222

TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS

### **ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS:**

- 1-a)Find the superposition of two S.H.M. along the same line, have the same frequency and different amplitudes.
- b)Describe Fresnel's biprism, Explain how the wave length of light can be determined with it's help.
- 2-a) How will you determine the wave length by using Michelson interferometer.
- b) In Newton's ring experiment, if drop of water (n=1.33) be placed in between the lens and the plate, the diameter of  $10^{th}$  ring is found to be 0.6 cm, obtain the radius of curvature of the face of the lens in contact with the plate. ( $\lambda$  of light used 6000A)
- 3- Derive an expression for the intensity at a point in the Fraunhofer type of diffraction produced by N nearby parallel narrow slits illuminated by monochromatic light.
- 4- a) Give three methods producing plane polarized light.
- b)Calculate the least width of a plane diffraction grating having 500 line /cm which will just resolve in the second order the sodium lines of wavelength 5890 and 5896 A<sup>0</sup>

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	AR T	TANTA UNIVERSITY- Faculty of Science -Department of physics				
1969		EXAMINATION FOR 2 <sup>ND</sup> LEVEL STUDENTS OF PHYSICS				
	1069	COURSE TITLE:	Till and the second sec		COURSE CODE: PH2252	
	DATE:	1-JUNE 2015	TERM: SECOND	TOTAL ASSESSMENT MARKS:100	TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS	

# Answer the following questions:

### First Question:

1- Illustrate the concept of bands in crystalline solid?

[10Marks]

2- Explain the conductor properties through Ohm's and Gauss's law?

[5 Marks]

3- Given the vector current density  $J=10\rho^2\,z\,\alpha_\rho-4\rho\cos\sin^2\varphi\alpha_\varphi$  A/ $m^2$ :

(a) Find the current density at P ( $\rho$ =3,  $\phi$ =30°; z = 2);

(b) Determine the total current flowing outward through the circular band  $\rho$ =3,  $0<\phi<2\pi$ , 2<z<2.8.

### Second Question:

1- Solve Laplace's equation to find the capacitance of a parallel plate capacitor of spacing (d) and potential difference (V<sub>o</sub>) with plate area (S).

[10Marks]

[10Marks]

- 2- Find |E| at P(3,1,2) for the field of: (a) two coaxial conducting cylinders, V=50V at  $\rho$ =2m, and V=20V at  $\rho$ =3m;
- (b) two radial conducting planes, V=50V at  $\varphi$  =10°, and V=20V at  $\varphi$  =30°. Third Question:

[15Marks]

1- Write and explain the integral form of the four Maxwell equations under static conditions.

[10Marks]

2- A current filament carrying 15A in the  $a_z$  direction lies along the entire z axis. Find the value and direction of the produced magnetic field intensity H in Cartesian coordinates at P  $(\sqrt{20},0,0)$ .

[10Marks]

### Fourth Question:

An infinitely long coaxial transmission line carrying a uniformly distributed total current I in the center conductor of radius a and -I in the outer conductor of inner radius b and outer radius c. **Find:** 

- a)  $H_{\varphi}$  if  $\rho$ <a, a< $\rho$ <b, b< $\rho$ <c, and  $\rho$ >c.
- b) The flux  $(\Phi)$  for  $\rho$ <a, a< $\rho$ <b, and  $\rho$ >c.
- c)  $\nabla \times H\phi$  for  $\rho$ <a, a< $\rho$ <b, and  $\rho$ >c.

[30Marks]

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EXAMINERS DR. REDA EL-SAYED EL-SHATER PROF. DR. SAMIA AHMED SAAFAN

	TANTA UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF SCIENCE DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY				
	EXAMINA	EXAMINATION FOR SOPHOMORES (SECOND YEAR) STUDENTS OF MATERIAL SCIENCE			
1964	COURSE TITLE:	ORGANIC CHEMISTRY		COURSE CODE:CH 2218	
DATE:	JUN, 2015	TERM: SECOND	TOTAL ASSESSMENT MARKS: 150	TIME ALLOWED: 2HOURS	

#### Answer the following questions

### Question No. I.

(40 Marks)

Complete the following equations: CH<sub>3</sub>I Na NaOH H2O2 (D) (B) Propene + HBr KMnO<sub>4</sub> heat AICI<sub>3</sub> HNO<sub>3</sub>/H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> Benzene + CH<sub>3</sub>Cl → (A) (D) ii-KMnO<sub>4</sub> H<sup>+</sup>/Hg<sup>+2</sup>/60°C CaCO<sub>3</sub> heat

iii- Actylene + 
$$H_2O$$
  $\longrightarrow$  (A)  $\longrightarrow$  (B)  $\longrightarrow$  (D)  $\longrightarrow$  (E) iv- Benzene +  $Cl_2$   $\longrightarrow$  (A)  $\longrightarrow$  (B)  $\longrightarrow$  (D)  $\longrightarrow$  (E)

### Question No.2.

(36 Marks)

Write the equations needed for the following conversions:

i- Acetylene into acetone.

- ii- Bezene into benzotrichloride.
- ii- Ethylene into diethyl ether.
- iv- t-Butyl alcohol into isobutyl alcohol.

### Question No.3.

(36 Marks)

Discribe by equations each of the following:

- i- Reaction of 2- methyl-2-butene with ozone.
- ii- Riemer-Timann reaction.
- iii- Effect of NaOH on a mixture of benzaldehyde and formaldehyde.
- iv- Halogenation of benzene in the presence and in absence of light.

### Question No.4.

(38 Marks)

- a- Draw the structures of the following compounds:
  - i- Picric acid
- ii- β-Hydroxy butanal.

iii- T.N.T.

- b- Give one reaction to differentiate between:
  - i- Methanol and ethanol.
- ii- Butane and 2-butene.
- c- Explain why the amino group oriente in ortho position, while the nitro group oriente in meta position in benzene ring.

**EXAMINAR: MAHMOUD EL-BADAW** 

# Tanta University Faculty of Science

Department of Physics

Final First Term Examination Academic year 2014/2015

Mathematical Physics Course (2)

Course Code: PH 2262 Material Science

Time allowed: 2 hours

Date: 27/5/2015



# Solve the Following Questions:

# First Question: (25 marks)

(a) Find both the general and particular solutions of the homogeneous differential equation:

$$y'' + 4y' + 4y = 0$$

When y(0) = 3, y'(0) = 1

(b) Find the general solution of the following differential equation, using the undetermined coefficients method:

$$y'' + 2y' + y = x$$

# Second Question: (25 marks)

(a) Using the inverse differential operator method to find the general solution of the equation

$$y'' - 4y = 8xe^{2x}$$

(b) Solve the differential equation of simple harmonic motion

$$y'' + \omega^2 y = 0$$

# Third Question: (25 marks)

(a) Solve the next differential equation using the variation of parameters method

$$y'' + y = \sin(2x)$$

(b) Find the general solution of the equation:

$$(y'' + 1)y = \sin x$$

# Fourth Question: (25 marks)

(a) Discuss briefly the following second order differential equations:

- (i) The wave equation
- (ii) The diffusion equation
- (iii) Laplace's equation
- (iv) Poisson's equation
- (v) Schrodinger's equation

(b) Find the general solution of the two-dimensional Laplace equation

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial y^2} = 0$$

With my best wishes.